

Citing Sources

{ APA Style

What is it?

- It is giving credit to the author, creator, etc.
- It is telling the reader where they can find the information you used if they have questions.

Why is it important?

- It is **ILLEGAL** to plagiarize.
 - If you don't give credit to the original author, you are being dishonest and STEALING.
- The Golden Rule
- To be professional and have integrity
- It shows the reader you have done your research

How do I cite sources?

You have to cite your sources 2 ways:

- Parenthetical citations
- Reference page

Parenthetical Citations

You are telling the reader where you found your information IN the text.

****This is NOT the Reference Page.****

Example: (Author, Year, page number p.)

While modest weight loss has been documented for both medications, each carries risks of certain side effects. Sibutramine has been observed to increase blood pressure and pulse rate. In 2002, a consumer group claimed that the medication was related to the deaths of 19 people and filed a petition with the Department of Health and Human Services to ban the medication (Hilts, 2002). The sibutramine study by Berkowitz et al. (2003) noted elevated blood pressure as a side effect, and dosages had to be reduced or the medication discontinued in 19 of the 43 subjects in the first six months (p. 1800).

The main side effects associated with orlistat were abdominal discomfort, oily spotting, fecal incontinence, and nausea (Roche

the first and subsequent references.

When this article was first cited, four authors were named. In subsequent citations of a work with three to five authors, "et al." is used after the first author's name.

PHARMACOLOGICAL MEDICATION CURE OBESITY IN CHILDREN?

8

Laboratories, 2003, p. 13). More serious for long-term health is the concern that orlistat, being a fat-blocker, would affect absorption of fat-soluble vitamins, such as vitamin D. However, the study found that this side effect can be minimized or eliminated if patients take vitamin

Reference Page

This is a list of ALL sources you used to write your paper.

- ABC order by author
- Follow the format for each specific source
 - Book, Encyclopedia, Website, etc.

Basic Format:

Last Name, A., (Year of Publication). *Title of Work*:
Location: Publisher.

**This format WILL change depending on the
source you use!!!!**

While modest weight loss has been documented for both medications, each carries risks of certain side effects. Sibutramine has been observed to increase blood pressure and pulse rate. In 2002, a consumer group claimed that the medication was related to the deaths of 19 people and filed a petition with the Department of Health and Human Services to ban the medication (Hilts, 2002). The sibutramine study by Berkowitz et al. (2003) noted elevated blood pressure as a side effect, and dosages had to be reduced or the medication discontinued in 19 of the 43 subjects in the first six months (p. 180).

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the first and subsequent references.

When this article was first cited, our authors were named. In subsequent citations of a work with three to five authors, "et al." is used after the first author's name.

MEDICATION CURE OBESITY IN CHILDREN?

8

Laboratories, 2003, p. 13). More serious for long-term health is the concern that orlistat, being a fat-blocker, would affect absorption of fat-soluble vitamins, such as vitamin D. However, the study found that this side effect can be minimized or eliminated if patients take vitamin

Roche Laboratories. (2003). *The effects of prescription medicine in pediatrics*: New York, NY: Roche Laboratories.

References

American Medical Association Editors. (2007). *American Medical Association manual of style: A guide for authors and editors* (10th ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.

American Psychological Association. (2009). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Brewer, B. W., Scherzer, C. B., Van Raalte, J. L., Petipas, A. J., & Andersen, M. B. (2001). The elements of (APA) style: A survey of psychology journal editors. *American Psychologist*, 56, 266-267.

Gibaldi, J. (2003). *MLA handbook for writers of research papers* (6th ed.). New York, NY: The Modern Language Association.

Hypericum Depression Trial Study Group. (2002). Effect of *Hypericum perforatum* (St John's Wort) in major depressive disorder: A randomized controlled trial. *JAMA*, 287, 1807-1814. doi:10.1001/jama.287.14.1807

University of Chicago Press. (2003). *The Chicago manual of style* (15th ed.). Chicago, IL: Author.

[Author] A. A. (Year of Publication). Title of article. In *Title of Encyclopedia*. (Vol. , pp.). Location: Publisher.

Comment [L3]: Encyclopedia Entry

[Author] A. A. (Year of publication). Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle. Location: Publisher.

Comment [L4]: Book

[Author] A. A., & Author, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle. Location: Publisher.

Comment [L5]: Book with 2 authors
For books with 3-7 authors list all author's last names with initials separating them by commas while the last author name is preceded by an ampersand (&).

[Author] A. A. (Year of Publication, Month and Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*, volume number, page range.

Comment [L6]: Newspaper

[Author] A. A., & Author, B. B. (Eds.). (Year of Publication). Title. Location: Publisher.

Comment [L7]: Book with Editors, no author

[Author, A. A.] (Year of Publication). Title of article. *Title of Book*. (p.). Location: Publisher.

Comment [L8]: Article inside a book

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[Screen name] (year, month day). Title of video [Video file]. Retrieved from http://

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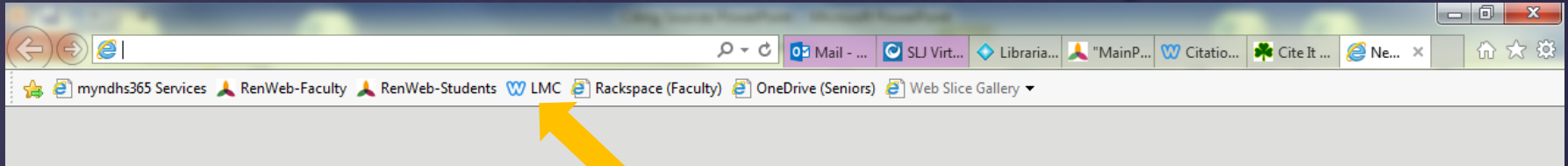
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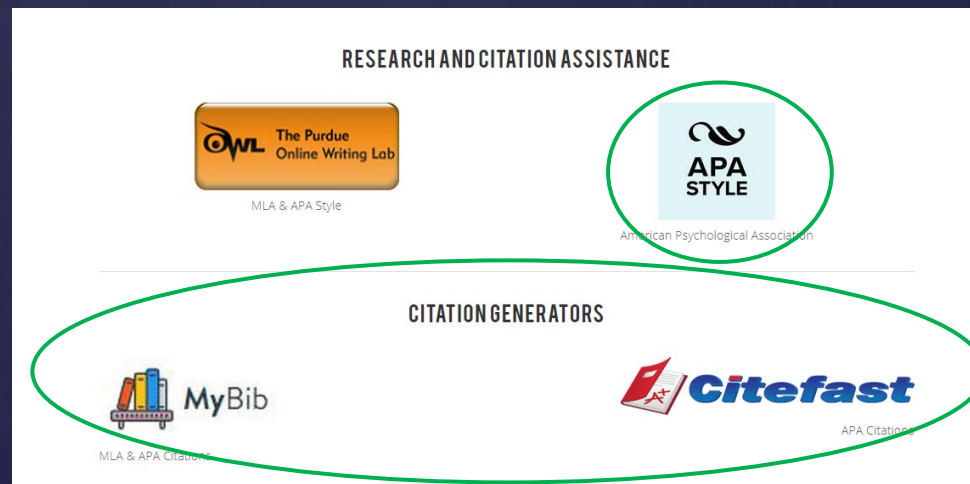
Japanese Geisha [Photograph]. (2006). Retrieved April 10, 2006, from: <http://www.bergoiata.org/fe/divers28/10.htm>

[Untitled photograph of a baby chimpanzee]. Retrieved April 12, 2006, from: <http://perso.wanadoo.fr/jdtr/struc/chimp3.htm>

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****When using any database in TEL please use the password elvis.**



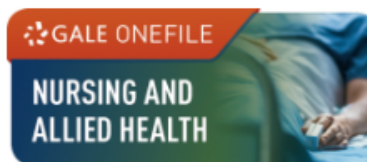
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



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Measles

 **Authors:** Rosalyn Carson-DeWitt, MD, Tish Davidson, AM and Rebecca J. Frey, PhD
Editor: Jacqueline L. Longe
Date: 2019

 **From:** The Gale Encyclopedia of Environmental Health (Vol. 2. 2nd ed.)
Publisher: Gale, a Cengage Company

 **Document Type:** Disease/Disorder overview
Length: 2,317 words

 Translate  Font Size  Listen    

Measles

DEFINITION

Measles is an infection caused by the genus of viruses called *Morbillivirus* that displays a characteristic skin rash known as an exanthem. Measles is also sometimes called rubeola, 5-day measles, red measles, or hard measles. The second type of measles is called the rubella virus or German measles, also known as 3-day measles.

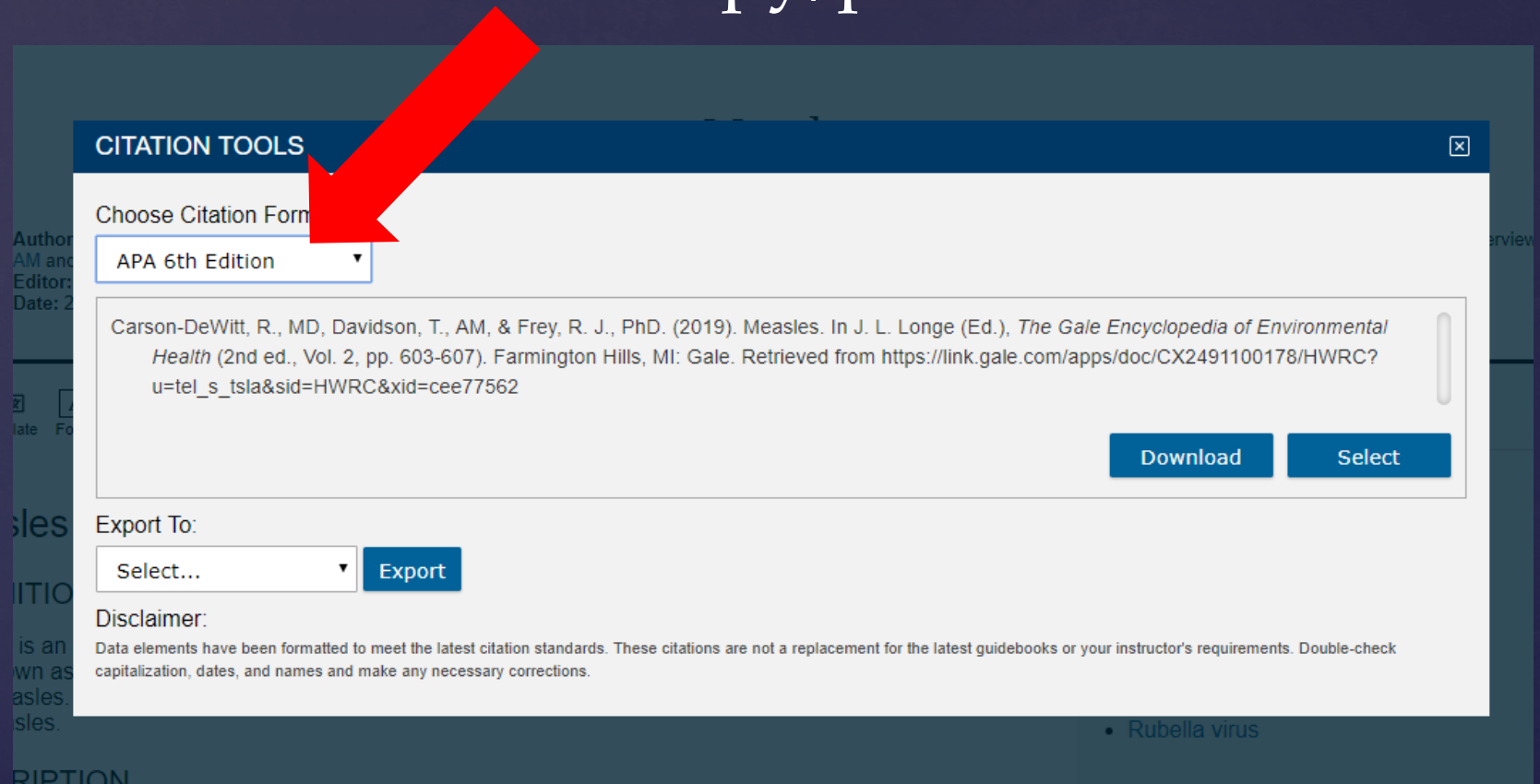
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EXPLORE

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Carson-DeWitt, R., MD, Davidson, T., AM, & Frey, R. J., PhD. (2019). Measles. In J. L. Longe (Ed.), *The Gale Encyclopedia of Environmental Health* (2nd ed., Vol. 2, pp. 603-607). Farmington Hills, MI: Gale. Retrieved from https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/CX2491100178/HWRC?u=tel_s_tsla&sid=HWRC&xid=cee77562

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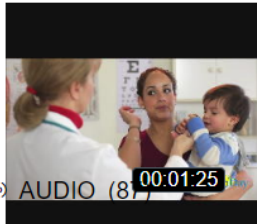
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• Rubella virus

Citing an Image

VIDEOS (13)



Measles and Summer Vacation

From: NYTimes.com Video Collection

June 16, 2019

AUDIO (8)

Measles Shots Aren't Just For Kids: Many Adults Could Use A Booster Too

From: Morning Edition

Apr. 29, 2019 503 words Audio file, Broadcast transcript

To listen to this broadcast, click here: BYLINE: ALLISON AUBREY HOST: RACHEL MARTIN RACHEL MARTIN: If you got your measles vaccine as a kid, do you need to be revaccinated as an adult? It's an important question that's...

ACADEMIC JOURNALS (1,536)

IMAGES (21)



The young boy pictured here...

NEWS (5,698)

Progress Toward Measles Elimination--European Region, 2009-2018

Authors: Laura A. Zimmerman, Mark Muscat, Simarjit Singh, Myriam Ben Mamou, Dragan Jankovic, Siddhartha Datta,

From: Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (Vol. 68, Issue 17.)

May 3, 2019 2,413 words Article

In 2019, all 53 countries in the World Health Organization (WHO) European

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The young boy pictured here displays the characteristic maculopapular rash indicative of rubella,...



Editor: Jacqueline L. Longe
Date: 2019



From: [The Gale Encyclopedia of Environmental Health](#) (Vol. 2, 2nd ed.)
Publisher: Gale, a Cengage Company



Document Type: Photograph



Translate

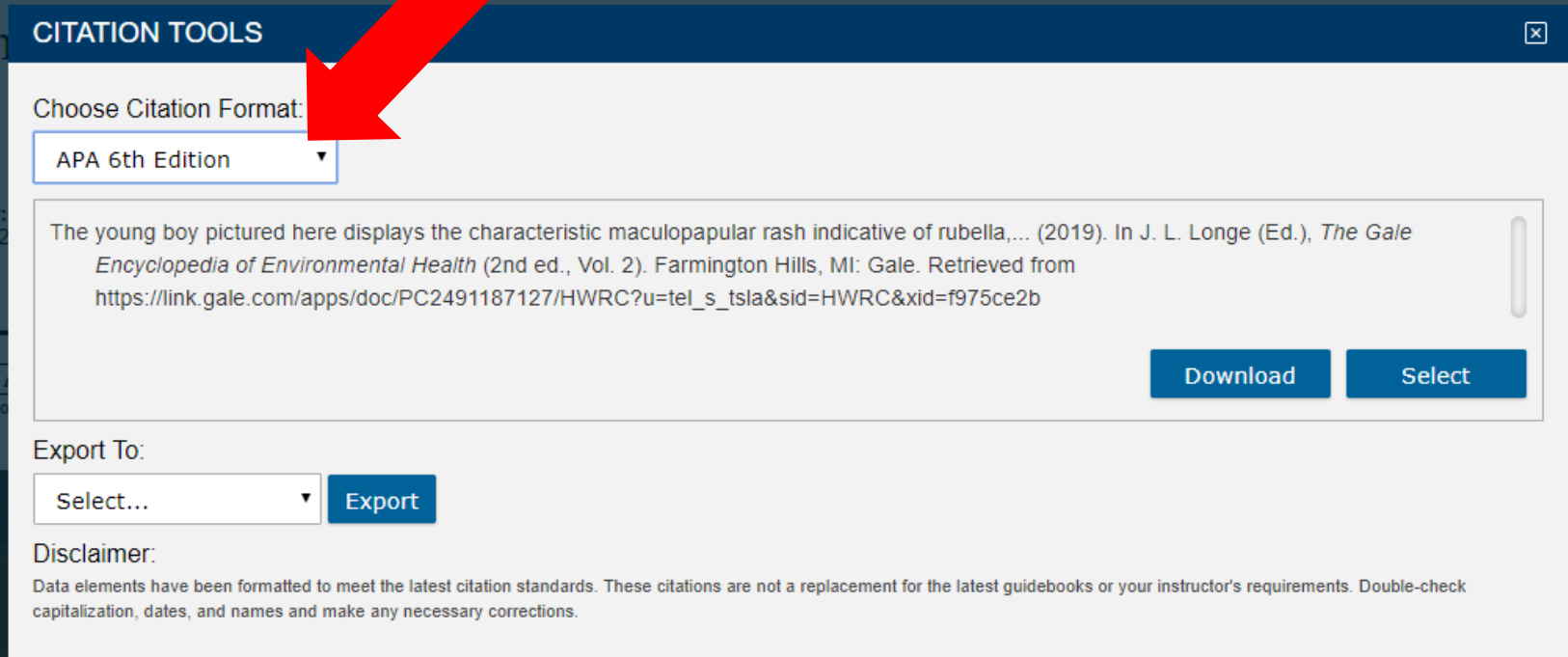


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The screenshot shows a web interface titled "CITATION TOOLS" with a close button in the top right corner. Below the title bar, there is a section labeled "Choose Citation Format:" followed by a dropdown menu currently set to "APA 6th Edition". A large red arrow points to this dropdown menu. Below the format selection, a text box contains a citation: "The young boy pictured here displays the characteristic maculopapular rash indicative of rubella,... (2019). In J. L. Longe (Ed.), *The Gale Encyclopedia of Environmental Health* (2nd ed., Vol. 2). Farmington Hills, MI: Gale. Retrieved from https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/PC2491187127/HWRC?u=tel_s_tsla&sid=HWRC&xid=f975ce2b". To the right of the text box are two buttons: "Download" and "Select". Below this section is an "Export To:" label, a dropdown menu set to "Select...", and an "Export" button. At the bottom, there is a "Disclaimer:" section with a paragraph of text: "Data elements have been formatted to meet the latest citation standards. These citations are not a replacement for the latest guidebooks or your instructor's requirements. Double-check capitalization, dates, and names and make any necessary corrections."

CITATION TOOLS

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Notice that the citations for the measles article is DIFFERENT than the citation for the measles image! You cannot use the same citation for both.

If you choose to use an image from a website outside of TEL you will use the “formula” on the next slide to create your citation. Please notice the 3 formulas depending on the source information available:

- Image with author listed
- Image without an author listed
- Image without any information listed.

Images

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Basic Format for an Electronic Image (No Author)

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Basic Format for an Electronic Image (No Author, No Title, No Date)

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Specific Image Examples

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Japanese Geisha [Photograph]. (2006). Retrieved April 10, 2006, from: <http://www.bergoiata.org/fe/divers28/10.htm>

[Untitled photograph of a baby chimpanzee]. Retrieved April 12, 2006, from: <http://perso.wanadoo.fr/jdtr/struc/chimp3.htm>

References

- APA Citation Style Guide. (2014). Retrieved from <http://www.landmark.edu/library/citation-guides/landmark-college-citation-guides/apa-citation-style-guide/#Images>.
- Dr. Abel Scribe PhD website. (2012). APA style quick study. Retrieved from <http://www.docstyles.com/apastudy.htm>.